

18-11-2020

Pdf Part III

Ch-6 History (New and Olden) Extra questions

Define these terms

- (1) **Ahimsa** → The Jain rule of 'ahimsa' means not hurting or killing living beings. According to Mahavira, each living being "longs to live".
- (2) **Atman** → The individual soul which remains permanent in the universe even after we die was called 'atman' by the thinkers.
- (3) **Buddhism** → The religion founded by the Buddha was the Buddhism.
- (4) **Jainism** → The religion founded by Vardhamana Mahavira is called Jainism.
- (5) **Karma** → Our actions have been referred to by Buddha as 'Karma'. Buddha said our 'Karma' - good or bad - affect us both in this life and the next life.
- (6) **Tanha** → The desire for more things has been described by Buddha as thirst or tanha.

(7) **Upanishads** → The Upanishads were part of the later Vedic texts. The word literally means 'approaching and sitting near'.

(8) **Viharas** → The monasteries where monks live were called Viharas.

(9) **Vinaya Pitaka** → The rules for the Buddhist 'Sangha' were written down in a book called Vinaya Pitaka.